

pace *sf.* peace; (*liniște și*) quiet;
(*nimic*) nothing; *în* ~ at peace;
de ~ peace.

pachet *sm.* package ; (*ambalaj*)

parcel.

pacient *sm.* patient.

PAC—PAP

- pacific** *adj.* pacific.
- pacoste** *sf.* misfortune; *fig.* nuisance.
- pact** *sn.* pact; treaty.
- pagină** *sf.* page.
- pagubă** *sf.* damage; (*leziune*) harm; *atîta ~, ~-n ciuperci* good riddance (to a bad bargain).
- pahar** *sn.* glass; (*fără picior*) tumbler; (*conținutul*) glassful; *pl. (ventuze)* cupping glasses; *un ~ la botul calului* a doch and dorris.
- pai** *sn.* straw; *acoperiș de ~e* thatched roof.
- paiață** *sf.* harlequin.
- paisprezece** *sm., adj., num.* fourteen.
- paisprezecelea** *adj., num.* (the) fourteenth.
- paj** *sm.* page.
- pajiște** *sf.* grassland; lawn.
- pajură** *sf.* royal eagle; (*la o monedă*) tails.
- palat** *sn.* palace; *anat.* palate.
- palavre** *sf. pl.* idle talk, gas, babble; (*bîrfă*) gossip.
- paletă** *sf.* palette; *sport* bat.
- palid** *adj.* pale.
- palier** *sn.* landing; (*etaj*) floor.
- palmă** *sf. anat.* palm; (*lovitură*) slap; *o ~ de pămînt* a plot of land; *fig.* (not) an inch; *~ de bătut covoare* carpet beater.
- palmier** *sm.* palm tree.
- paloare** *sf.* pallor.
- palpabil** *adj.* palpable.
- palpita** *vi.* to throb.
- paltin** *sm.* sycamore maple tree.
- palton** *sn.* (over)coat.
- pamflet** *sn.* lampoon, skit.
- pamfletar** *sm.* lampoonist.
- panama** *sf.* Panama hat.

pană *sf.* feather; (*de gîscă*) pen; (*de lemn*) wedge; (*stricăciune*) breakdown; (*a săbiei*) flat (of the sword); ~ *de cauciuc* puncture; ~ *de curent* power failure; *în* ~ broken down; *fig.* up a tree.

pancartă *sf.* placard.

pandur *sm.* pandour.

panglicar *sm.* windbag.

panglică *sf.* ribbon; (*de pălărie*) hatband; *tehn.* tape.

panică *sf.* panic.

panoramă *sf.* panorama.

panou *sn.* panel; poster (of honour, etc.).

pansa *vt.* to dress.

pansament *sn.* dressing.

pansea, panseluță *sf.* pansy.

pantaloni *sm. pl.* trousers; (*izmene*) pants; (*de călărie*) breeches; (*scurți*) shorts; (*lungi și largi*) bell-bottoms; ~ *de golf* plusfours; ~ *pescărești* pedalpushers, Capri pants.

pantă *sf.* slope.

panteră *sf.* panther.

pantof *sm.* shoe; (*de casă*) slipper.

pantofar *sm.* shoemaker.

pantomimă *sf.* dumbshow.

pap *sn.* glue, paste.

papagal *sm.* parrot; *fig.* glib tongue.

papanaș *sm.* cheese dumpling; apple fritter.

papară *sf.* bread pudding; *fig.* thrashing.

paparudă *sf.* rainmaker.

papă *sm.* Pope.

papă-lapte *sm.* milksop.

papetărie *sf.* stationery.

papion *sn.* butterfly bow.

papirus *sn.* papyrus.

- papuc** *sm.* slipper; (*pantof*) shoe; *sub* ~ henpecked.
- papură** *sf.* bulrush.
- par** *sm.* stake; (*bîlă*) bludgeon. *adj.* even.
- para** *sf.* penny, little coin; *pl.* spondulicks. *vt.* to parry.
- parabolă** *sf.* parable; *geom.* parabola.
- paradă** *sf.* parade; *parada modei* fashion show; *de* ~ full (dress, etc.); *fig.* showy.
- paradis** *sn.* paradise.
- paradox** *sn.* paradox.
- paradoxal** *adj.* paradoxical. *adv.* paradoxically.
- parafraza** *vt.* to paraphrase.
- parafrază** *sf.* paraphrase.
- paragină** *sf.* dereliction.
- paragraf** *sn.* paragraph.
- paralel** *adj.* parallel. *adv.* concomitantly.
- paralelă** *sf.* parallel (line *sau* bar).
- paralelism** *sn.* parallelism; *econ.* duplication (of work).
- paraliza** *vt.* to paralyse. *vi., vr.* to be paralysed *sau* palsied.
- paralizie** *sf.* paralysis.
- paranteză** *sf.* bracket; *și fig.* parenthesis.
- parapet** *sn.* parapet; *mar.* bulwark.
- parastas** *sn.* requiem.
- parașută** *sf.* parachute.
- parașutism** *sn.* parachutism.
- parașutist** *sm.* parachutist; *mil.* paratrooper.
- paratrăsnet** *sn.* lightning rod.
- paravan** *sn.* screen.
- parazit** *sm.* parasite; *fig. și* sponger; *el. pl.* statics. *adj.* parasitical.

- pară** *sf.* bot. pear; (*foc*) flame; *ca para focului* red-hot.
- parbriz** *sn.* windscreen.
- parc** *sn.* park; (*grădină*) garden; (*de mașini, tractoare*) fleet.
- parca** *vt.* to park.
- parcare** *sf.* parking; *~a interzisă* no parking.
- pareă** *adv.* seemingly.
- parceiă** *sf.* house lot; plot of land.
- parchet** *sn.* parquet(ry); *jur.* prosecutor's office; (*în Anglia*) coroner's office.
- parcure** *vt.* to traverse; (*cu ochii*) to skim over.
- parcurs** *sn.* route.
- pardesiu** *sn.* topcoat; (*de ploaie*) raincoat.
- pardon** *interj.* pardon!
- pardoseală** *sf.* floor.
- parfum** *sn.* perfume.
- parfuma** *vt., vr.* to perfume (oneself).
- parfumerie** *sf.* perfumery; (*magazin*) perfumer's shop.
- pària**¹ *sm.* pariah.
- parià**² *vt., vi.* to bet.
- pariu** *sn.* wager; *~ul austriac* cumulator.
- parizian** *sm., adj.* Parisian.
- parlament** *sn.* Parliament; (*în S.U.A.*) Congress.
- parlamenta** *vi.* to negotiate.
- parlamentar** *sm.* Member of Parliament; (*în S.U.A.*) Congressman; (*delegat*) deputy. *adj.* parliamentary.
- parodia** *vt.* to parody.
- parodie** *sf.* parody; *fig.* travesty.
- paroh** *sm.* vicar.
- parohie** *sf.* parish; (*enoriași*) flock.

PAR—PAS

parolă *sf.* watchword.

parolist *sm.* a man as good as his word.

parșiv *adj.* lousy.

parte *sf.* part; (*cotă*) share; (*loc*) place; (*latură*) side; (*soartă*) lot; (*la discuții, afaceri*) party; ~ *integrantă* integral part; ~ *a leului* the lion's share; *cea mai mare* ~ most; *de o* ~ aside; *din* ~ *a mea* on my behalf; as for me; *în altă* ~ elsewhere; *în ce parte?* where? *în* ~ partly; *într-o* ~ mistaken(ly); *la o* ~ aside; *pe de o* ~ ... *pe de altă* ~ on the one hand ... on the other hand.

partener *sm.* partner.

parter *sn.* ground floor; *teatru* stalls, (*în fund*) pit; *la* ~ on the ground floor; downstairs.

participa *vi.* to participate (in).

participan t *sm.* participant (in).

participar e *sf.* participation (in); (*cotă*) share; *fig.* feeling; *cu* ~ warmly.

participiu *sn.* participle.

particular *sm.* private person. *adj.* private; (*deosebit*) peculiar; *în* ~ particularly; (*între patru ochi*) privately.

particulari tate *sf.* peculiarity.

particulari za *vt.* to particularize.

particulă *sf.* particle.

partid *sn.* party; *Partidul Comunist Român* the Romanian Communist Party; ~ *muncitoresc* workers' party; ~ *e istorice* traditional parties; *de* ~ party; *fără (de)* ~ non-party.

parti dă *sf.* match; (*de șah*) game; (*persoană și*) party.

- partinic** *adj.* party ...
- partinitate** *sf.* party spirit.
- partitură** *sf.* score.
- partizan** *sm.* partisan; (*susținător*) advocate; *lupte de ~i* guerrilla fights.
- parveni** *vt.* to manage. *vi.* to arrive; (*în viață*) to succeed (in life).
- parvenit** *sm.* parvenu, mushroom.
- pas** *sm.* step; (*mare*) stride; (*mers*) pace; (*zgomot*) footstep; *tehn.* pitch; ~ *alergător* double time; ~ *cu ~* step by step; closely; *un ~ greșit* a false step; *cu pași mari* quickly; *la doi pași* close by; *la fiecare ~* at every turning; *la ~* slowly. *sn.* gorge; (*defileu*) defile.
- pasa** *vt.* to pass; (*a strecura*) to strain.
- pasager** *sm.* passenger.
- pasaj** *sn.* passage; ~ *denivelat* fly over; ~ *de sau la nivel* level crossing.
- pasarelă** *sf.* foot bridge; *mar.* gangway.
- pasă** *sf.* pass; *în ~ bună* in luck; *în ~ proastă* in a nice fix.
- pasăre** *sf.* bird; ~ *a furtunii* stormy petrel; ~ *a muscă* humming bird; ~ *călătoare* bird of passage; ~ *cântătoare* singing bird; ~ *de pradă* bird of prey; *păsări de curte* fowls, poultry.
- pasibil** *adj.* liable.
- pasiență** *sf.* patience.
- pasiona** *vt.* to captivate. *vr.:* *a se ~ de* to become a fan of.
- pasional** *adj.* jealousy

pasionant *adj.* thrilling.

pasionat *sm.* fan(atic). *adj.* keen.

pasiune *sf.* passion; (*dragoste*) infatuation; *cu* ~ passionately; *fără* ~ reasonably.

pasiv *sn. com.* liabilities; *gram.* passive voice. *adj.* passive; (*apatic și*) apathetic. *adv.* listlessly.

pasivitate *sf.* passivity.

pastă *sf.* paste; ~ *de dinți* tooth paste; *paste făinoase* (Italian) pastes; macaroni.

pastel *sn. artă* crayon (picture); *lit.* poem of nature. *adj.* pastel.

pastilă *sf.* tablet.

pastișă *sf.* skit.

pastor *sm.* pastor.

pastoral *adi.*, **pastorală** *sf.* pastoral.

pastramă *sf.* pemmican.

pașaport *sn.* passport.

pașă *sm.* pasha.

pașnic *adj.* peaceful. *adv.* peaceably.

paște *vt., vi.* to graze; *fig.* to wait (for).

Paști *sf. pl.* Easter.

pat *sn.* bed; (*mic*) cot; (*culcuș*) bedstead; (*de pușcă*) butt; (*strat*) mulch; (*la șah*) stalemate; ~ *de campanie* camp bed; *cu două ~uri* double-bedded.

pată *sf.* stain; *fără* ~ spotless.

patefon *sn.* gramophone.

patent *sn.* licence. *adj.* patent.

paternitate *sf.* paternity.

patetic *adj.* touching. *adv.* pathetically.

pateu *sn.* pie.

patimă *sf.* passion; (*părtinire*) bias.

- patina** *vi.* to skate; (*a aluneca*) to skid.
- patinaj** *sn.* skating; ~ *artistic* figure skating.
- patină** *sf.* skate; (*de vechime*) patina; *patine cu rotile* roller skates.
- patinoar** *sn.* skating rink.
- patiserie** *sf.* pastry (shop); *de* ~ pastry.
- patos** *sn.* pathos.
- patrafir** *sn.* stole.
- patriarh** *sm.* Patriarch.
- patriarhal** *adj.* patriarchal.
- patriarhie** *sf.* patriarchate.
- patrician** *sm.* patrician; (*cîrnat*) hot dog.
- patrie** *sf.* homeland.
- patriot** *sm.* patriot.
- patriotic** *adj.* patriotic.
- patriotism** *sn.* patriotism.
- patron** *sm.* employer; (*protector*) patron (saint).
- patru** *sm., adj., num.* four.
- patrulă** *sf.* patrol.
- patrulea** *adj., num.* (the) fourth.
- patruped** *sn.* quadruped. *adj.* four-footed.
- patrusprezece** *sm., adj., num.* fourteen.
- patrusprezecelea** *adj., num.* (the) fourteenth.
- patruzeci** *sm., adj., num.* forty.
- patruzecilea** *adj., num.* (the) fortieth.
- pauperiza** *vt.* to impoverish.
- pauză** *sf.* pause; (*recreație și*) break.
- pava** *vt.* to pave; (*a pietrui*) to metal.
- pavaj** *sn.* pavement.
- pavăză** *sf.* shield.
- pavilion** *sn.* pavilion; (*chioșc*) summer house; (*steag*) colours;

PAV—PĂS

sub ~ românesc under Romanian colours.

pavoaza *vt.* to decorate.

pază *sf.* guard.

paznic *sm.* watchman.

păcală *sm.* dupe.

păcat *sn.* sin; (*nenorocire*) pity; (*vină*) guilt, blame; ~ *capital* deadly sin; ~ *că* (it's) a pity that; *din ~e* unfortunately. *interj.* pity!

păcăleală *sf.* hoax; ~ *de 1 aprilie* April fool.

păcăli *vt.* to deceive. *vr.* to be mistaken.

păcătos *sm.* sinner. *adj.* sinful; (*prăpădit*) miserable.

păcătui *vi.* to sin, to trespass.

păcură *sf.* fuel oil.

păduche *sm.* louse, *pl.* lice; ~ *de lemn* bed bug.

păduchios *adj.* lousy.

pădurar *sm.* forester.

pădure *sf.* wood.

pădureț *adj.* wild; (*d. măr*) crab.

păgîn *sm., adj.* heathen.

păgubaș *sm.* loser.

păgubi *vt.* to harm. *vi.* to be out of pocket.

păi *adv., interj.* well, why; ~ *de!* what did I tell you?

păianjen *sm.* spider.

păienjeniș *sn.* cobweb.

pălămidă *sf.* tunny fish.

pălărie *sf.* hat, (*de damă și*) cap; (*de paie*) boater; (*melon*) billycock; (*de cowboy*) slouch hat.

pălărier *sm.* hatter.

pălăvrăgi *vi.* to babble.

păli *vt.* to strike. *vi.* to grow pale.

pălmui *vt.* to box (smb.'s ears).

pământui *sn.* (shaving) brush.

pământ *sn.* earth; (*teren uscat*) land; (*sol*) soil; *astr.* Terra; *de* ~ earthen; *la* ~ on sau to the ground.

pămîntean *sm.* earthling; (*băştinaş*) native. *adj.* earthly; (*băştinaş*) autochthonous.

pămîntesc *adj.* earthly.

păpădie *sf.* dandelion.

păpuşar *sm.* puppeteer.

păpuşă *sf.* (*jucărie*) doll; *teatru* puppet; (*marionetă şi*) marionette; *fig.* tool.

păr *sm. şi pl.* hair; *bot.* pear tree; ~ *de porc* bristles; *în* ~ every man jack; *în doi peri* ambiguous(ly); *tras de* ~ preposterous.

părăgini *vr.* to lie fallow; to be ruined.

părăsi *vt.* to leave; to abandon.

părăsire *sf.* neglect.

părea *vi.* to seem; *îmi pare bine (de cunoştinţă)* I am glad (to meet you); *îmi pare rău* I am sorry. *vr.* to appear; *după cum mi se pare* as I see it; *mi s-a părut că* it seemed to me that.

păreră *sf.* opinion; (*convingere*) belief; (*nălucire*) fancy; ~ *de rău* regret; *după ~a mea* in my opinion.

părinte *sm.* father; *pl.* parents.

părintesc *adj.* parental.

păros *adj.* hairy.

părtăş *sm.* accomplice.

părtinire *sf.* partiality.

părtinitor *adj.* biassed.

păs *sn.* grievance.

păsa *vi.*: *a-i* ~ to care (for smth.); *ce-ţi pasă?* never mind.

păsăreşte *adv.*: *a vorbi* ~ to gobbledegook.

- păsărică** *sf.* little bird; *fig.* hobby horse.
- păstaie** *sf.* pod.
- păstîrnac** *sm.* parsnip.
- păstor** *sm.* shepherd.
- păstori** *vt.* to shepherd. *vi.* to be a shepherd.
- păstra** *vt.* to keep. *vr.* to be kept; to reserve oneself.
- păstrare** *sf.* custody.
- păstrăv** *sm.* trout.
- păsui** *vt.* to allow (smb. a respite).
- păşi** *vt.* to cross. *vi.* to step; *fig.* to embark (upon a road).
- pășune** *sf.* pasture (land).
- păta** *vt.* to stain.
- pătimaş** *adj.* passionate. *adv.* ardently.
- pătimi** *vt., vi.* to suffer.
- pătlăgea** *sf.* tomato; (*vînată*) egg-plant, egg-fruit.
- pătrat** *sn., adj.* square.
- pătrime** *sf.* fourth; *muz.* crotch-et.
- pătrunde** *vt., vi.* to penetrate. *vr.:* a se ~ de to realize (fully).
- pătrundere** *sf.* penetration; *fig.* insight.
- pătrunjel** *sm.* parsley.
- pătrunzător** *adj.* piercing; *fig.* sharp.
- pătură** *sf.* blanket; *fig.* layer; *pături sociale* sections of the population.
- păţanie** *sf.* experience.
- păţi** *vt.* to suffer; a o ~ to land into trouble; ce ai ~t? what's wrong with you?
- păun** *sm.* peacock.
- păuniţă** *sf.* peahen.
- păzea** *interj.* nix! beware!
- păzi** *vt.* watch; (*a apăra*) to defend; (*a păstra*) to treas-

ure. *vr.* to be cautious; *a se ~ de* to beware of.

păzitor *sm., adj.* guardian.

pe *prep.* on; (*peste*) over; (*temporal*) for; (*în schimbul a*) in exchange for; *~ aici* this way; *~ alocuri* occasionally; *~ atunci* then; *~ când* while; *~ englezește* etc. in English, etc.; *~ jos* on foot; *~ urmă* later; *~ viață și pe moarte* tooth and nail.

pecete *sf.* seal.

pecetlui *vt.* to seal.

pedagog *sm.* pedagogue.

pedagogic *adj.* pedagogic.

pedală *sf.* pedal.

pedant *sm. prig. adj.* pedantic.

pedanterie *sf.* pedantry.

pedeapsă *sf.* penalty.

pedepsi *vt.* to punish.

pedepsire *sf.* punishment; *de ~* punitive.

pedestru *sm., adj.* pedestrian.

pediatru *sm.* pediatrician.

pedicură *sf.* pedicure.

peiorativ *adj.* derogatory.

peisaj *sn.* landscape; (*marin*) seascape; (*urban*) townscape.

pelerină *sf.* mantle.

pelican *sm.* pelican.

peliculă *sf.* film; (*de vopsea*) coat.

pelin *sn.* wormwood (wine).

peltea *sf.* fruit jelly; *fig.* cock and bull story.

peltic *adj.* lisping.

peluză *sf.* lawn; *sport* grounds.

penal *adj.* criminal.

penar *sn.* pencil case.

pendulă *sf.* grandfather clock.

penel *sn.* (painter's) brush.

penibil *adj.* unpleasant.

penicilină *sf.* penicillin.

PEN—PER

peninsulă *sf.* half-isle.

peniță *sf.* nib; pen.

pensetă *sf.* tweezers.

pensie *sf.* pension; ~ *alimen-tară* alimony; ~ *viageră* life annuity; *la* ~ retired; *fig.* on the shelf.

pension *sn.* academy for young ladies.

pensiona *vt.* to pension off. *vr.* to retire.

pensionar *sm.* pensioner.

pensiune *sf.* board and lodging; (*localul*) pension.

pensulă *sf.* brush.

pentru *prep.* for. (in order) to; in favour of; (*de dragul*) for smb.'s sake; (*în loc de*) instead of; ~ *ca* in order that; ~ *că* because; ~ *ce?* why? ~ *puțin* don't mention it; ~ *zile negre* against a rainy day.

penultim *adj.* last but one.

pepene *sm.* melon; (*verde*) water melon.

pepinieră *sf.* nursery.

percepe *vt.* to perceive; (*a strînge*) to levy. *vr.* to be perceptible.

perceptor *sn.* tax collector.

percheziție *sf.* search; ~ *cor-porală* bodily search.

percuție *sf.* percussion; *de* ~ percussion.

perdea *sf.* curtain; *cu* ~ deco-rous; *fără* ~ obscene, blue.

pereche *sf.* pair; couple; (*cores-pondent*) match; *o* ~ *de boi* a yoke of oxen; *o* ~ *de găini* a brace of hens; *fără* ~ peer-less. *adj.* even.

perete *sm.* wall.

perfect *sn.* perfect; ~*ul sim-plu* *aprox.* past tense. *adj.*

- perfect, consummate. *adv.* perfectly. *interj.* capital!
- perfecta** *vt.* to conclude.
- perfecție** *sf.* perfection; consummation; *la* ~ wonderfully.
- perfecționa** *vt., vr.* to improve.
- perfid** *adj.* perfidious. *adv.* perfidiously.
- perfidie** *sf.* deceit(fulness).
- perfora** *vt.* to punch; to clip (a ticket, etc.).
- performanță** *sf.* performance; *de* ~ performance.
- pergament** *sn.* parchment.
- peria** *vt.* to brush; *fig.* to flatter. *vr.* to brush one's clothes.
- pericol** *sn.* peril; ~ *de moarte* fatal danger.
- periculos** *adj.* dangerous.
- perie** *sf.* brush.
- periferie** *sf.* suburb(s); *la* ~ on the outskirts, in the purlieus.
- perima** *vr.* to be(come) superannuated.
- perimat** *adj.* obsolete.
- perimetru** *sn.* perimeter.
- perinda** *vr.* to come by turns.
- perinița** *sf.* kissing dance.
- perioadă** *sf.* period.
- periodic** *sn., adj.* periodical. *adv.* recurrently.
- peripeție** *sf.* adventure.
- perișoare** *sf. pl.* minced meat balls (in soup).
- periuță** *sf.* (tooth-)brush; *fig.* flatterer.
- perlă** *sf.* pearl; *fig.* gem; wit.
- permanent** *sn.* perm(anent wave). *adj.* permanent. *adv.* perpetually.
- permanență** *sf.* permanence; people on duty; *în* ~ ceaselessly.

- permis** *sn.* licence; ~ *de conducere* driving licence. *adj.* permitted.
- permisiune** *sf.* permission.
- permite** *vt.* to allow; *fig.* to enable (to do smth.); *își poate* ~ he can afford it.
- pernă** *sf.* (*de dormit*) pillow, (*ornament etc.*) cushion.
- peron** *sn.* platform.
- perpeli** *vr.* to fret.
- perpendicular** *adj.* perpendicular. *adv.* perpendicularly.
- perpetua** *vt.* to perpetuate. *vr.* to linger.
- persan** *sm., adj., persană* *sf., adj.* Persian.
- persecuta** *vt.* to bait.
- persecuție** *sf.* persecution.
- persevera** *vi.* to persevere.
- perseverent** *adj.* persevering. *adv.* tenaciously.
- persista** *vi.* to persist; to insist; to continue.
- persistent** *adj.* persistent.
- persoană** *sf.* human being; ~ *juridică* legal entity; *în* ~ personally.
- personaj** *sn.* personage, character.
- personal** *sn.* personnel; *c.f.* slow train. *adj.* personal; private. *adv.* in person.
- personalitate** *sf.* personality.
- perspectivă** *sf.* prospect; (*vedere*) vista; *artă* perspective; *de* ~ long-term.
- perspicace** *adj.* perspicacious.
- perucă** *sf.* wig; *ist.* periwig.
- peruzea** *sf.* turquoise.
- pervaz** *sn.* (window) frame, sash.
- pervers** *adj.* perverse.
- perversitate, perversiune** *sf.* perversity.

perversi *vt.* to pervert.

pescar *sm.* fisher(man); (*amator*) angler.

pescăresc *adj.* fishing.

pescărie *sf.* fishing; (*magazin*) fishmonger's.

pescăruș *sm.* sea-gull.

pescui *vt., vi.* to fish; (*cu undița*) to angle; (*cu mîna*) to tickle (trout).

pescuit *sn.* fishing; (*sportiv*) angling.

pesemne *adv.* probably.

pesimism *sn.* pessimism; low spirits.

pesimist *sm.* pessimist. *adj.* pessimistic, dispirited, sad.

pesmet *sm.* biscuit; (*din pîine uscată*) bread crumbs.

peste *prep.* over, above; (*dincolo*) across; *mai presus de* beyond; ~ *tot* everywhere.

pestriț *adj.* variegated, motley.

peșin *adj.* hard (cash), ready (money).

pește *sm.* fish; *ca ~le pe uscat* ill at ease.

peșteră *sf.* cave.

petală *sf.* petal.

petic *sn.* patch; (*de hîrtie*) scrap.

petiție *sf.* petition.

petrece *vt.* to spend. *vi.* to have a good time. *vr.* to occur.

petrecere *sf.* merrymaking; (*chef*) carousal.

petrol *sn.* petroleum; ~ *lampant* kerosene.

petrolier *sn.* tanker. *adj.* oil.

petrolier *adj.* oil (field) ...

petunie *sf.* petunia.

peți *vt.* to woo.

pețitoare *sf.* match-maker.

pețitor *sm.* suitor.

PIA—PIE

pian *sn.* piano; ~ *cu coadă* concert grand.

pianină *sf.* cottage piano.

pianist *sm.* pianist.

piatră *sf.* stone; (*tartru*) tar-tar; (*mică*) gravel; *med.* calculus; ~ *acvă* alun; ~ *de hotar* landmark; ~ *de încercare* shibboleth; acid test; ~ *de moară* millstone; ~ *de mormînt* tombstone; ~ *de temelie* cornerstone; ~ *de var* limestone; ~ *filozofală* philosopher's stone; ~ *fundamentală* foundation stone; ~ *kilometrică* milestone; ~ *ponce* pumice stone; ~ *prețioasă* gem, jewel; ~ *unghiulară* cornerstone; ~ *vînată* blue vitriol; *ca piatra* stone hard; *de* ~ stony.

piață *sf.* market; *arhit.* square; *pe* ~ sau *la* ~ in the market.

plază-rea *sf.* ill omen.

pic *sn.* bit.

pica *vt.* to spin. *vi.* to fall; (*a veni*) to pop in; (*la examen*) to fail (in an examination).

picant *adj.* pungent; (*decoltat*) racy; (*fascinant*) attractive.

pică *sf.* (*dușmănie*) spite; (*la cărți*) spades.

picătură *sf.* drop; *printre picături* in between.

pichet *sn.* picket; *text.* piqué.

pici *sm.* urchin.

picior *sn.* leg; (*labă*) foot, *pl.* feet; ~ *peste* ~ crosslegged; *cu picioarele goale* barefoot(ed); *cu* ~ul on foot; *în picioare* upright; *pe* ~ *de egalitate* on the same footing.

picnic *sn.* garden party, picnic.

piccolo *sm.* young waiter.

pieromigdală *sf.* macaroon.

picta *vt., vi.* to paint.

piektor *sm.* painter; ~ *decorator* scene painter; ~ *de firme* sign painter.

pictoriță *sf.* paintress.

pictură *sf.* painting; (*tablou și*) picture; ~ *în ulei* oil painting.

piculină *sf.* piccolo.

picup *sn.* (electric) gramophone, record-player.

picura *vt.* to let drop. *vi.* to drip, to drop.

pedestal *sn.* pedestal.

pedică *sf.* hindrance; (*pusă cuiva*) trip.

pieire *sf.* destruction.

pielar *sm.* leather dresser *sau* merchant.

pielărie *sf.* leather goods.

piele *sf.* skin; (*de animale*) hide; (*lucrată*) leather; ~ *de lac* patent leather; ~ *de drac* velvet leather; *de* ~ leather...; *în* ~ *a goală* naked, in buff.

pieliță *sf.* peel, film.

piept *sn.* chest; (*sîn*) breast; *pl. și* bosom.

pieptăna *vt.* to comb; *fig.* to brush up. *vr.* to comb one's hair.

pieptănătură *sf.* hairdo.

pieptene *sm.* comb.

pierde *vt.* to lose; (*a scăpa*) to miss; (*a irosi*) to waste; (*a ruina*) to destroy; (*o ființă dragă*) to be bereft of; *a* ~ *din vedere* to overlook; (*pe cineva*) to lose sight of. *vi.* to lose. *vr.* to be lost.

pierdere *sf.* loss: *pl.* damage; *mil.* casualties; *în* ~ losing.

pierde-vară *sm.* loafer.

- pierdut** *adj.* lost (in thoughts, etc.).
- pieri** *vi.* to perish; (*a dispărea*) to vanish; *a ~ de sabie* to die by the sword.
- pierit** *adj.* frightened.
- piersic** *sm.* peach tree.
- piersică** *sf.* peach.
- piesă** *sf.* piece; (*la şah şi*) chessman; (*de teatru*) play; *pl.* drama; (*de maşină*) machine part; *~ bulevardieră* low brow drama; *~ de muzeu* curio; *~ de rezervă* spare (part); *~ de rezistenţă* pièce de résistance; *~ de schimb* spare (part).
- pietate** *sf.* piety.
- pieton** *sm.* pedestrian; *~ distrat* jay walker.
- pietriş** *sn.* gravel.
- pietroi** *sn.* stone, boulder.
- pietrui** *vt.* to pave.
- pieziş** *adj.* slanting; (*strîmb*) wry; (*d. privire*) hostile. *adv.* obliquely; *fig.* hostilely.
- piftie** *sf.* meat jelly.
- pigmeu** *sm.* pigmy.
- pilaf** *sn.* pilaff; *fig.* jelly.
- pilă** *sf.* file; *el.* battery; *fig.* wangler, intercession; *~ atomică* atomic pile.
- pildă** *sf.* model; *de ~* for example.
- pili** *vi.* to file. *vr.* to get drunk.
- pilon** *sm.* pillar; (*de pod*) pier.
- pilot** *sm.* pilot; *~ de încercare* test pilot. *adj.* pilot.
- pilota** *vt.* to pilot.
- pilulă** *sf.* pill.
- pin** *sm.* pine.
- ping-pong** *sn.* ping-pong.
- penguin** *sm.* penguin.
- pinten** *sm.* spur.

pion *sm.* pawn.

pionier *sm.* pioneer.

pios *adj.* pious.

pipă *sf.* pipe.

pipăi *vt.* to feel; (*a mîngîia*) to fondle.

pipăit *sn.* touch.

piper *sm.* pepper.

pipera *vt.* to pepper.

piperat *adj.* (highly) seasoned; *fig. (d. preț)* stiff; (*obscen*) ribald.

pipernicit *adj.* stunted.

pipotă *sf.* gizzard.

piramidă *sf.* pyramid.

piramidon *sn.* amidopyrin; head pill.

pirat *sm.* pirate.

piraterie *sf.* piracy.

pire *sm.* potato mash.

pironi *vt.* to nail (down); to rivet.

pirpiriu *adj.* frail.

pisa *vt.* to pound; *fig.* to pester.

pisălog *sm.* bore. *sn.* pestle. *adj.* bothering.

pisc *sn.* peak.

piscină *sf.* (indoor) swimming pool.

pisic, pisoi *sm.* kitten.

pisică *sf.* cat; ~ *sălbatică* wild cat.

pistă *sf.* track; *av.* runway.

pistol *sn.* pistol; ~-*mitralieră* Bren sau Tommy gun.

pistrui *sm.* freckle.

pișca *vt.* to pinch; (*a înțepa*) to sting. *vi.* to be sharp.

pitic *sm., adj.* dwarf; Lilliputian.

piton *sm. zool.* python. *sn.* piton.

pitoresc *sn.* picturesqueness; *adj.* picturesque.

pitula *vr.* to crouch.

PIT—PLA

pitulice *sf.* wren.

pițigăiat *adj.* shrill.

pițigoi *sm.* titmouse.

piuă *sf.* fulling mill; *piua în-tîi!* I bag!

piui *vi.* to peep.

piuncză *sf.* drawing-pin.

pivniță *sf.* (wine) cellar.

pix *sn.* clutch pencil.

pizmaș *adj.* covetous.

pizmă *sf.* envy.

pizmui *vt.* to envy.

pîine *sf.* bread; (*franzelă*) (white) loaf; *fig.* și food; livelihood; ~ *caldă* sau *proaspătă* newly baked bread; ~ *cu unt* bread and butter; ~ *integrală* whole-meal bread; ~ *neagră* brown bread; ~ *rece* stale bread; *ca* ~ *a caldă* (*bun*) good natured; (*repede*) like hot cakes.

pîle *sn.* group, cluster.

pîlnie *sf.* funnel.

pîlpîi *vi.* to flicker.

pînă *prep., conj.* till, until; ~ *la* until; (*în spațiu*) as far as; ~ *la urmă* in the end; ~ *și* even; ~ *una alta* in the meantime.

pîndă *sf.* watch; (*la vînătoare*) still-hunting.

pîndi *vt., vi.* to lie in wait (for).

pîngări *vt.* to defile; (*a viola*) to ravish.

pîntece *sn.* belly; (*al mamei*) womb; *fig.* entrails.

pîntecos *adj.* pot-bellied.

pînză *sf.* cloth; tissue; (*groasă, artă*) canvas; *mar.* mail; ~ *de păianjen* cobweb.

pînzeturi *sn. pl.* drapery.

pîrîu *sn.* brook.

pîrghie *sf.* lever.

pîrgui *vr.* to ripen.

pîrî *vt.* to tell on.

pîrîi *vi.* to crack.

pîrjoală *sf.* minced meat roll.

pîrjoli *vt.* to burn (down).

pîrleaz *sn.* stile.

pîrli *vt.* to singe. *vr.* to get burned.

pîrlit *sm.* pauper. *adj.* singed; poor.

pîrtie *sf.* path; sport track.

pîslă *sf.* felt.

plac *sn.* pleasure; *după bunul său* ~ at one's will.

placardă *sf.* placard.

placă *sf.* plate; (*disc*) (gramophone) record; (*pt. școală*) slate; (*comemorativă*) plaque.

plachetă *sf.* booklet.

placid *adj.* placid. *adv.* listlessly.

placiditate *sf.* apathy.

plafon *sn.* ceiling; *fig. și limit.*

plafona *vt.* to limit.

plagă *sf.* wound; *fig.* scourge.

plagia *vt.* to plagiarize.

plagiat *sn.* plagiarism.

plagiator *sm.* plagiarist.

plajă *sf.* beach, sands.

plan *sn.* (*suprafață*) plane; (*proiect*) plan; (*punctaj*) outline; ~ *de învățămînt* syllabus; ~ *de perspectivă* long term plan; *fig.* far-reaching plan; ~ *cincinal* five-year plan; *pe ~ul al doilea* in the middle ground; *fig.* secondly; *în prim ~* in the fore-ground; *fig.* first and foremost. *adj.* plane, even; (*neted*) flat, level.

planetă *sf.* planet; *planeta noastră* the earth.

planifica *vt.* to plan.

planificare *sf.* planning.

planor *sn.* glider.

planșă *sf.* drawing; (*poză*) plate.

- planșetă** *sf.* draughtsman's board.
- planta** *vt.* to plant.
- plantație** *sf.* plantation.
- plantă** *sf.* plant; ~ *medicinală* simple; ~ *industrială* technical crop.
- plapumă** *sf.* counterpane; (*pi-lotă*) eiderdown.
- plasa** *vt.* to place; (*bani*) to sink, to invest; (*mărfuri*) to sell; *n-am putut ~ nici două vorbe* I could not put in a word edgeways. *vr.* to take (a stand); (*a se vinde*) to sell.
- plasatoare** *sf.* usherette.
- plasator** *sm.* usher.
- plasă** *sf.* (fishing) net; *c.f.* rack.
- plastic** *adj.* plastic; *fig.* graphic; (*d. artă*) fine. *adv.* eloquently.
- plastică** *sf.* plastic(ity); (*arte*) fine arts.
- plastilină** *sf.* plasticine.
- plastery** *sm.* plaster.
- plat** *adj.* flat.
- platan** *sm.* plane-tree. *sn.* scale; (*de picup*) turn table.
- plată** *sf.* pay(ment); *fig.* reward; ~ *în natură* payment in kind; *bun de ~* as good as his word; *cu ~* paid; *fără ~* free.
- platformă** *sf.* platform.
- platină** *sf.* platinum.
- platitudine** *sf.* platitude.
- platou** *sn.* plateau; (*tavă*) tray; (*cinema*) stage, floor.
- plauzibil** *adj.* plausible.
- plăcea** *vt.* to like. *vi.* to be pleasant; *îi ~* he liked it; *îmi plac prăjiturile* I like cakes; *îmi place să citesc* I enjoy reading.

- plăcere** *sf.* pleasure; *cu* ~ gladly; *fără* ~ reluctantly.
- plăcintă** *sf.* pie.
- plăcintărie** *sf.* pastry-cook's (shop).
- plăcut** *adj.* agreeable; (*simpatic*) nice. *adv.* pleasantly.
- plămădi** *vt.* to leaven; (*a modela*) to mould.
- plămîn** *sm.* lung.
- plănuî** *vt.* to plan.
- plăpînd** *adj.* feeble.
- plăsmui** *vt.* to create; (*a inventa*) to concoct; (*a falsifica*) to fake.
- plăsmuire** *sf.* creation; (*invenție*) fabrication; (*fals*) fake.
- plăti** *vt.* to pay; (*a răsplăti*) to repay, to pay back; (*bine*) to reward. *vi.* to pay. *vr.* to get rid of one's debts.
- plătică** *sf.* bream.
- plebiscit** *sn.* plebiscite.
- pleca** *vt.* to bend; (*ochii*) to lower. *vi.* to leave (for a place). *vr.* to bend, to bow; (*mult*) to stoop; *fig.* to yield.
- plecare** *sf.* departure.
- plecat** *adj.* absent, away; (*încovoiat*) bent; *fig.* submissive.
- plecăciune** *sf.* bow.
- pled** *sn.* plaid; (*pătură*) blanket.
- pleda** *vt., vi.* to plead.
- pledoarie** *sf.* pleading.
- pleiadă** *sf.* pleiad.
- plenar** *adj.* plenary.
- plenară** *sf.* plenary meeting; ~ *lărgită* enlarged plenum.
- plenipotențiar** *adj.* plenipotentary.
- pleoapă** *sf.* (eye)lid.
- pleonasm** *sn.* pleonasm.
- pleoștit** *adj.* sagging; (*ofilit*) withered; *fig.* downcast.

PLE—POA

- plească** *vi.* to splash; (*din buze*) to champ.
- plesni** *vt.* to hit. *vi.* to burst.
- plete** *sf. pl.* locks.
- pletos** *adj.* long-haired; (*d. salcie*) weeping.
- plexiglas** *sn.* plexiglass.
- pliant** *sn.* folder. *adj.* folding.
- plie** *sn.* envelope.
- plieticos** *adj.* tedious.
- plietiseală** *sf.* boredom; (*necaz*) trouble.
- plietisi** *vt.* to bore (to death); *fig.* to bother. *vr.* to be bored.
- plietisit** *adj.* bored, sick (with smth., etc.); (*supărat*) annoyed.
- plietisitor** *adj.* boring.
- plimba** *vt.* to take for a walk *sau* drive; (*a muta*) to shift. *vr.* to (take a) walk; (*cu mașina*) to drive; (*cu bicicletă*) to go for a ride.
- plimbare** *sf.* stroll; (*cu un vehicul*) drive; ride.
- plin** *sn.* full (supply); *din* ~ fully; *în* ~ like greased lightning. *adj.* full (of), packed (with); (*complet*) complete; ~ *de praf* dusty; ~ *ochi* brimful; ~ *până la refuz* full to capacity; *în* ~ *sezon* at the height of the season.
- plise** *sn.* beak; *fig.* mouth.
- plită** *sf.* kitchen range.
- pliu** *sn.* fold.
- plivi** *vt.* to weed.
- plângăreț** *adj.* whining.
- plinge** *vt.* to deplore; *fig.* to pity. *vi.* to weep; (*a se lamenta*) to lament; *a* ~ *de bucurie* to cry with joy. *vr.* to complain.
- plângere** *sf.* grievance.

- plins *sn.* weeping. *adj.* tear-stained.
- ploaie *sf.* rain; (*torențială*) downpour; (*aversă*) shower; (*măruntă*) drizzle; *ca o ~* in a shower; *pe ~* in the rain.
- ploconi *vr.* kow-tow (to smb.).
- ploios *adj.* rainy.
- plombă *sf.* stopping.
- plop *sm.* poplar; (*tremurător*) asp(en tree).
- ploșcă *sf.* gourd; (*pt. bolnavi*) bedpan.
- ploșniță *sf.* bed bug, B flat.
- ploua *vi. impers.* to rain; (*mărunt*) to drizzle.
- plouat *adj.* wet with rain; *fig.* crestfallen.
- plug *sn.* plough; (*la ski*) stem.
- plugar *sm.* ploughman.
- plumb *sm.* lead.
- plumbui *vt.* to seal.
- plural *sn., adj.* plural.
- plus *sn.* plus; (*adaos*) surplus; *în ~* moreover. *conj.* plus, and.
- plusprodus *sn.* surplus product.
- plusvaloare *sf.* surplus value.
- pluș *sn.* plush.
- plutaș *sm.* rafter.
- plută *sf.* raft; *bot.* cork (tree).
- plutărit *sn.* rafting.
- pluti *vi.* to float; (*a naviga*) to sail.
- plutire *sf.* sailing.
- plutitor *adj.* floating.
- pluton *sn.* platoon; *sport* bunch.
- plutonier *sm.* N.C.O.; sergeant.
- pneumatic *adj.* pneumatic; air..
- pneumonie *sf.* pneumonia.
- poală *sf.* hem; *pl.* lap; *la poalele dealului* at the foot of the hill.
- poamnă *sf.* fruit.

- poantă** *sf.* gist (of a story); (*la balet*) toe-dancing.
- poartă** *sf.* gate(way); *sport* goal; *ist.* the (Sublime) Porte.
- pocăi** *vr.* to repent.
- pocăință** *sf.* regrets.
- pocăit** *sm., adj.* penitent.
- pocher** *sn.* poker.
- poci** *vt.* to maim.
- pocit** *adj.* disfigured.
- poenet** *sn.* crack; (*împușcătură*) shot.
- poeni** *vt.* to hit. *vi.* to burst.
- pocnitoare** *sf.* cracker.
- pod** *sn.* (*punte*) bridge; (*al casei*) garret; (*la șură* etc.) loft; ~ *de vase* pontoon bridge; ~ *rulant* travelling crane; ~ *ul palmei* the palm of one's hand.
- podea** *sf.* floor(ing).
- podgorie** *sf.* vineyard.
- podidi** *vt.* to overcome; *m-au ~t lacrimile* tears welled from my eyes.
- podiş** *sn.* tableland, plateau.
- podium** *sn.* dais.
- podoabă** *sf.* ornament; *și fig.* jewel.
- poem** *sn., poemă* *sf.* poem; *fig.* gem.
- poet** *sm.* poet.
- poetă** *sf.* poetess.
- poetic** *adj.* poetic(al). *adv.* poetically.
- poezie** *sf.* poem; (*artă și fig.*) poetry.
- pofidă** *sf.*: *în pofida...* in spite of ...
- poftă** *sf.* appetite; (*puternică*) lust (for); (*chef*) (half a) mind; ~ *bună* bon appétit; *cu* ~ heartily; *după pofa inimii* to one's heart content; *fără* ~ spiritlessly.

pofti *vt.* to invite; (*a dori*) to wish; (*a îndrăzni*) to dare.
vi.: *a ~ la* to covet.

pofticios *adj.* greedy; (*lasciv*) randy. *adv.* covetously.

poftim *interj.* please (come in); (*cum?*) beg your pardon? sorry? (*ține*) here you are!; (*supărat*) that's the limit!

pogon *sn.* acre.

poiană *sf.* glade.

poimîne *adv.* the day after tomorrow.

pojar *sn.* measles.

pojghiță *sf.* (thin) crust.

pol *sm.* pole; (*bani*) twenty lei.

polar *adj.* polar; (*d. stea*) north.

polea *sf.* polka.

polêi¹ *sn.* glazed frost.

polei² *vt.* to gild.

polemic *adj.* contentious.

polemică *sf.* polemic.

polen *sn.* pollen.

policlinică *sf.* polyclinic.

poliglot *sm., adj.* polyglot.

poligon *sn.* geom. polygon; (*de tragere*) shooting range.

poligrafie *sf.* printing.

poliomielită *sf.* polio(myelitis).

polip *sm.* zool. polyp; *med.* polypus.

politehnic *adj.* polytechnic.

politehnică *sf.* polytechnic.

politețe *sf.* politeness.

politic *adj.* political.

politică *sf.* politics; (*atitudine* etc.) policy; *~ de pace* peace (ful) policy; *~ externă* foreign policy.

politician *sm.* statesman.

politecos *adj.* polite. *adv.* courteously.

poliță *sf.* (*raft*) shelf; *com.* promissory note.

POL—POR

- poliție** *sf.* police (station).
polițist *sm.* policeman; (*pe stradă*) constable. *adj.* police... (*d. romane* etc.) detective.
polo *sn.* polo; ~ *pe apă* water polo.
polon *adj.*, **polonă** *sf.*, *adj.* Polish.
polonez *sm.* Pole. *adj.* Polish.
poloneză *sf.* Polish (woman); *muz.* polonaise.
polonic *sn.* ladle.
pom *sm.* (fruit) tree.
pomadă *sf.* pomade.
pomană *sf.* alms; *de* ~ gratis; (*inutil*) useless(ly).
pomeneală *sf.*: *nici* ~ nothing of the kind.
pomeni *vt.* to mention; (*a cunoaște*) to know; (*a întâlni*) to see. *vi.*: *a* ~ *de* to cite. *vr.* to be known; (*a se întâmpla*) to happen; (*a se trezi*) to find oneself.
pomenire *sf.* mentioning; *rel.* prayer (for the dead); *veșnica* ~ may he rest in peace.
pomeți *sm. pl.* cheek bones.
pomină *sf.* fame; *de* ~ famous; (*extraordinar*) unforgettable; (*ridicol*) ridiculous.
pompa *vt.* to pump (in sau out).
pompă *sf.* pump; (*ceremonie*) pomp; ~ *e funebre* funeral furnishers; *cu toată pompa* with all due respect; in full attire.
pompier *sm.* fireman; *pl.* fire brigade.
pompos *adj.* pompous.
ponderat *adj.* well-balanced.
ponegri *vt.* to backbite.
ponei *sm.* poney.
ponos *sn.* blame.
ponosit *adj.* worn-out.

- ponta** *vt.* to clock. *vi.* to clock in *sau* out; (*la cărți*) to stake.
- popas** *sn.* halt, stop (over).
- popă** *sm.* parson, pope; (*la jocuri*) king.
- popic** *sn.* skittle; *pl.* *și* ninepins; *amer.* bowls.
- popicărie** *sf.* bowling alley.
- popîndău** *sm.* ground squirrel.
- poplin** *sn.* poplin.
- popor** *sn.* people; (*mulțime*) crowd; *~ul muncitor* the working people; *din ~* of the people; folk...
- poporanism** *sn.* populism.
- poposi** *vi.* to halt; to put up (at an inn, etc.).
- popotă** *sf.* officers' mess; canteen.
- poprire** *sf.* keeping back.
- popula** *vt.* to people.
- popular** *adj.* (*din popor*) folk..., popular; (*al poporului*) people's; (*simpatizat*) popular (with the public).
- popularitate** *sf.* popularity.
- populariza** *vt.* to popularize; (*a răspîndi*) to spread.
- popularizare** *sf.* vulgarization; (*răspîndire*) dissemination.
- populat** *adj.* populated; (*aglomerat*) populous.
- populație** *sf.* population.
- por** *sm.* pore.
- pore** *sm.* pig; (*îngrășat*) hog (ger); *pl.* swine; (*vier*) boar; (*carne*) pork; *~ mistreț* wild boar.
- porcărie** *sf.* (*murdărie*) filth; (*ticăloșie*) foul trick; *pl.* (*pornografie*) bawdy; four-letter words; (*lături*) pigwash.
- porcesc** *adj.* piggish; (*d. noroc*) blind.

- porcos** *adj.* smutty, blue; foul-mouthed.
- poreclă** *sf.* nickname.
- porecli** *vt.* to nickname.
- porni** *vt.* to set (moving *sau* going); (*a dezlănțui*) to unleash. *vi., vr.* to start; (*a se pune în mișcare*) to be set moving.
- pornire** *sf.* starting; (*înclinație*) bent, ply; (*părtinire*) bias.
- pornografic** *adj.* scurrilous.
- pornografie** *sf.* bawdy.
- port** *sn.* port, harbour; (*costum*) costume; (*purtare*) conduct.
- portabil** *adj.* portable.
- portar** *sm.* janitor; *sport* goal-keeper.
- portativ** *sn.* stave. *adj.* portable.
- portavion** *sn.* aircraft carrier.
- portăreasă** *sf.* janitress.
- portbagaj** *sn.* carrier.
- portită** *sf.* (wicket) gate; (*de la sobă*) damper; *fig.* way out, issue.
- portjartier** *sn.* (suspender) girdle.
- portmoneu** *sn.* wallet.
- portocal** *sm.* orange tree.
- portocală** *sf.* orange; ~ *roșie* blood orange.
- portocaliu** *adj.* orange.
- portofel** *sn.* pocket-book.
- portofoliu** *sn.* portfolio.
- portret** *sn.* portrait.
- portțigaret** *sn.* cigarette-holder; (*tabacheră*) cigarette-box.
- portughez** *sn., adj.*, **portugheză** *sf., adj.* Portuguese.
- portvizit** *sn.* pocket-book.
- porțelan** *sn.* china.
- porție** *sf.* helping; *și fig.* portion.
- porțiune** *sf.* section.

- porumb** *sm.* maize, Indian corn.
- porumbel** *sm.* pigeon; ~ *călător* homer; ~ *mesager* homing pigeon.
- porumbiță** *sf.* (turtle)dove.
- poruncă** *sf.* order; *rel.* commandment.
- porunci** *vt.* to command. *vi.* to order people about.
- posac** *adj.* sullen.
- poseda** *vt.* to possess.
- posesie** *sf.* possession; (*proprietate*) ownership.
- posesiune** *sf.* possession.
- posesiv** *sn., adj.* possessive.
- posesor** *sm.* owner.
- posibil** *sn., adj.* possible; feasible. *adv.* possibly.
- posibilitate** *sf.* possibility.
- posomorî** *vr.* to cloud over.
- posomorît** *adj.* gloomy.
- post** *sn.* post; *rel.* fast; ~*ul mare* Lent.
- postament** *sn.* pedestal.
- postav** *sn.* (thick) cloth.
- postbelic** *adj.* post-war...
- posterior** *adj.* hind(er); (*ulterior*) later; *anat.* și posterior.
- posti** *vi.* to fast.
- post restant** *sn.* poste restante.
- postscriptum** *sn.* postscript.
- postum** *adj.* posthumous. *adv.* posthumously.
- poșetă** *sf.* (hand)bag.
- poștal** *adj.* post(al).
- poștaş** *sm.* postman.
- poștă** *sf.* post (office); (*curier și*) mail; *prin poșta aeriană* via airmail.
- potabil** *adj.* drinking.
- potasiu** *sn.* potassium.
- potcoavă** *sf.* horseshoe; (*de bocanc*) clout.
- poteovar** *sm.* smith.

POT—PRĂ

potcovi *vt.* to shoe.

potecă *sf.* path.

potieni *vr.* to stumble (over smth.).

potîrniche *sf.* partridge.

potoli *vt.* to soothe; (*setea*) to quench; *vr.* to quiet (down); (*d. furtună* etc.) to abate.

potolit *adj.* quiet; (*cuminte*) equable.

potop *sn.* flood, *adv.* in a torrent.

potou *sn.* winning post, home.

potpuriu *sn.* medley.

potrivă *sf.* likeness; *de o ~* to match.

potrivi *vt.* to arrange; (*a pune la punct*) to adjust; (*a pune de acord*) to match; (*a armoniza*) to harmonize; (*ceasul*) to set; (*bine*) to hit it off. *vr.* to agree; (*a corespunde pentru*) to suit, to be suited; *a se ~ la vorbele cuiva* to obey smb.

potrivire *sf.* concord; harmony.

potrivit *adj.* adequate; (*moderat*) moderate. *adv.* moderately; *~ cu* in keeping with.

potrivnic *sm.* opponent. *adj.* hostile.

povară *sf.* burden.

povață *sf.* counsel; *pl.* advice.

povățui *vt.* to advise.

poveste *sf.* story; (*basm*) fairy tale; (*minciună*) fabrication; *nici ~* nothing of the kind.

povesti *vt.* to tell. *vr.* to be said.

povestire *sf.* story.

povestitor *sm.* narrator; (*scriitor*) story-teller.

povîrniș *sn.* slope.

poza *vi.* to pose (as).

- poză** *sf.* picture; (*fotografie*) photo(graph); *fig.* pose.
- pozitiv** *sn., adj.* positive.
- poziție** *sf.* position; (*așezare*) situation; (*atitudine și*) stand (point).
- poznaș** *sm.* wag. *adj.* tricky.
- poznă** *sf.* prank; blunder; (*farsă*) practical joke.
- practic** *adj.* practical; *fig. și* matter-of-fact. *adv.* virtually.
- practica** *vt.* to practise; (*a aplica și*) to apply.
- practică** *sf.* practice; (*a studenților etc.*) practical (period).
- pradă** *sf.* prey; (*prin jaf*) booty; (*de război*) spoils.
- praf** *sn.* dust; (*pudră*) powder; ~ *de copt* baking soda, saleratus; ~ *de pușcă* gunpowder. *adj.* powder.
- prag** *sn.* threshold; *fig. și* limit; *în ~ul...* on the brink of...
- praștie** *sf.* sling.
- praz** *sm.* leek.
- praznic** *sn.* (*funeral*) feast; (*hram*) wake.
- prăbuși** *vr.* to fall, to crumble.
- prăbușire** *sf.* collapse; (*a unei clădiri*) cave-in.
- prăda** *vt.* to plunder.
- prăfui** *vt., vr.* to cover with dust.
- prăfuit** *adj.* dusty; *fig.* stale, dated.
- prăji** *vt., vr.* to fry; (*la soare*) to bask in the sun.
- prăjină** *sf.* pole.
- prăjitură** *sf.* cake.
- prăpastie** *sf.* precipice.
- prăpăd** *sn.* disaster.
- prăpădi** *vt.* to destroy. *vr.* to be destroyed; (*a pieri*) to perish.
- prăpădit** *adj.* wretched.

- prăși** *vt.* to weed.
- prăvăli** *vt.* to upset. *vr.* to crumble down.
- prăvălie** *sf.* shop.
- prea** *adj.* too; quite; ~ *de tot* too much.
- preajmă** *sf.* vicinity; *în preajma cuiva* close to smb.; *în preajma unui eveniment* on the eve of an event.
- prealabil** *adj.* preliminary; *în ~* beforehand.
- preamări** *vt.* to extol.
- preaviz** *sn.* notice (to quit).
- precar** *adj.* precarious.
- precaut** *adj.* cautious.
- precauție** *sf.* prudence; *ca ~* for better safety; *cu ~* cautiously.
- precădere** *sf.* priority; *cu ~* priority...; pre-eminently.
- preceda** *vt.* to precede.
- precedent** *sn.* precedent; *fără ~* unprecedented. *adj.* (*ultimul dinainte*) preceding; (*de demult*) previous.
- precept** *sn.* precept.
- precipita** *vt.* to hasten. *vr.* to rush.
- precipitat** *adj.* hurried.
- precipitații** *sf. pl.* rainfall; (*radioactive*) fall-out.
- precis** *adj.* precise, accurate. *adv.* accurately; (*sigur*) definitely; (*d. oră*) sharp.
- preciza** *vt.* to specify. *vr.* to become precise.
- precizare** *sf.* explanation; (*declarație*) statement.
- precizie** *sf.* accuracy.
- precoce** *adj.* precocious.
- preconceput** *adj.* preconceived; cut and dried; (*nejustificat*) unwarranted.

preconiza *vt.* to contemplate;
(*a propune*) to suggest.

precum *conj.* as; ~ *și* as well
as; ~ *urmează* as follows.

precumpăni *vi.* to prevail.

precupeși *vt.* to stint.

precursor *sm.* forerunner.

preda *vt.* to deliver; (*în învă-*
țămînt) to teach. *vr.* to sur-
render.

predare *sf.* delivery; (*în învă-*
țămînt) teaching; (*capitulare*)
capitulation.

predecesor *sm.* forerunner.

predestinat *adj.* fated.

predica *vt., vi.* to preach.

predicat *sn.* predicate.

predicativ *adj.* predicative.

predică *sf.* sermon.

predilecție *sf.* predilection; *de* ~
favourite.

predis pune *vt.* to predispose.

predis pus *adj.* liable (to).

predomina *vi.* to prevail.

predominant *adj.* prevalent.

prefabricat *sn.* prefab.

preface *vt.* to change (into smth.).
vr. to turn (into smth.); (*a si-*
mula) to feign; *a se* ~ *bolnav*
to malinge.

prefacere *sf.* transformation.

prefață *sf.* preface.

prefăcătorie *sf.* simulation;
(*ipocrizie*) cant.

prefăcut *adj.* adulterated; (*ipo-*
crit) hypocritical.

prefera *vt.* to prefer; *aș* ~ *să*
plec I'd rather go.

preferabil *adj.* preferable. *adv.*
rather.

preferat *sm., adj.* pet.

preferință *sf.* preference; *de* ~
preferably.

pregăti *vt.* to prepare; (*a in-*

PRE—PRE

- strui*) to train; (*masa*) to cook; *a ~ terenul pentru* to pave the way for. *vr.* to make ready; (*pentru un examen*) to study.
- pregătire** *sf.* preparation; (*predare*) teaching; (*nivel*) information.
- pregătit** *adj.* prepared; (*gata*) ready; (*instruit*) well-trained.
- pregătitor** *adj.* preparatory.
- pregeta** *vi.* to shrink.
- pregnant** *adj.* pithy.
- preistorie** *sf.* pre-history.
- preîntîmpina** *vt.* to forestall.
- prejos** *adv.*: *mai ~ de* below, behind.
- prejudecată** *sf.* prejudice; *fără prejudecăți* unprejudiced.
- prejudicia** *vt.* to harm.
- prejudiciu** *vt.* damage.
- prelegere** *sf.* university lecture.
- preliminar** *adj.* preliminary; tentative.
- prelinge** *vr.* to trickle.
- prelua** *vt.* to assume; to take over.
- prelucra** *vt.* to process; (*o problemă*) to analyse; (*pe cineva*) to brief.
- prelucrare** *sf.* manufacture; (*instrucțaj*) briefing.
- preludiu** *sn.* prelude.
- prelungi** *vt.* to prolong. *vr.* to last.
- prematur** *adj.* premature.
- premeditare** *sf.* premeditation; *cu ~* deliberate(ly).
- premeditat** *adj.* intentional.
- premergător** *sm.* forerunner. *adj.* previous.
- premia** *vt.* to award a prize to.
- premier** *sm.* premier.
- premieră** *sf.* première.

premisă *sf.* premise; *pl.* pre-requisites.

premiu *sn.* prize.

prenume *sn.* Christian *sau* given name.

preocupa *vt.* to concern. *vr.* to concern oneself (with).

preocupare *sf.* preoccupation.

preocupat *adj.* wrapped up in thought; ~ *de* concerned in *sau* with.

preot *sm.* priest; (*popă*) pope.

prepara *vt.* to prepare; (*mîncarea*) to cook.

preparator *sm.* tutor.

prepeliță *sf.* quail.

preponderent *adj.* preponderant.

preponderență *sf.* prevalence.

prepoziție *sf.* preposition.

prerie *sf.* prairie.

presa *vt.* to press; (*a zori*) to urge.

presă *sf.* press.

presăra *vt.* to (be)sprinkle.

preschimba *vt.* to (ex)change. *vr.* to turn (into).

preschimbare *sf.* transformation.

presecurta *vt., vr.* to abbreviate.

presecurtare *sf.* abbreviation.

presimți *vt.* to get a foreboding of.

presimțire *sf.* misgiving.

presiune *sf.* pressure.

prespapier *sn.* paper weight.

presta *vt.* to perform; *a ~ jurămint* to be sworn in.

prestabilit *adj.* pre-established, cut and dried.

prestanță *sf.* stateliness.

prestare *sf.* performance; *sub ~ de jurămint* under oath.

prestație *sf.* catering.

prestigiu *sn.* prestige; *de ~* creditable.

presupune *vt.* to suppose; (*a necesita*) to require.

presupunere *sf.* supposition.

presus *adj.*: *mai ~ de* above.

preș *sn.* door mat.

preșcolar *adj.* preschool...

președintă *sf.* chairwoman.

președinte *sm.* chairman; (*de republică* etc.) president; (*în Camera Comunelor*) speaker.

președinție *sf.* presidency.

preta *vr.* to lend oneself (to smth.).

pretendent *sm.* claimant; (*pe-țitor*) suitor.

pretenție *sf.* pretension; (*reven-dicare și*) claim; *cu pretenții* pretentious; (*afectat*) miminy-piminy; *fără pretenții* unassuming.

pretențios *adj.* exacting; fastidious.

pretext *sn.* pretext; *sub ~ul că* under colour of.

pretexta *vt.* to pretend.

pretinde *vt.* to claim; (*a sus-ține și*) to allege.

pretins *adj.* so-called.

pretutindeni *adj.* everywhere.

preț *sn.* price; *~ de cost* cost price; *cu ~ul vieții* at the risk of one's life; *cu orice ~* by hook or by crook; *de ~* valuable; *fără ~* priceless.

prețios *adj.* (in)valuable; (*afec-tat*) stilted.

prețui *vt.* to value. *vi.* to cost.

prețuire *sf.* appreciation.

prevala *vi.* to prevail. *vr.* to avail oneself (of an opportunity, etc.).

prevăzător *adj.* cautious.

prevedea *vt.* to foresee; (*fon-duri*) to earmark; *a ~ că* to

stipulate that; *a ~ cu* to endow with. *vr.* to be forecast.
prevedere *sf.* foresight; *pl.* stipulations.

preveni *vt.* to (fore)warn; (*a preîntîmpina*) to forestall.

prevesti *vt.* to forebode.

previziune *sf.* foreseeing.

prezbit *adj.* long-sighted.

prezent *sn., adj.* present; *în ~* now; *pînă în ~* so far.

prezenta *vt.* to present; (*a arăta*) to show; (*pe cineva cuiva*) to introduce (smb. to smb. else). *vr.* to offer *sau* present oneself; (*cuiva*) to introduce oneself (to smb.); (*d. un candidat*) to stand (for an examination, elections, etc.); (*a se ivi*) to appear.

prezentabil *adj.* engaging.

prezentare *sf.* presentation; introduction; *~ grafică* make-up.

prezență *sf.* presence; (*a elevilor* etc.) attendance; *~ de spirit* presence of mind.

prezicător *sm.* soothsayer.

prezice *vt.* to forecast; *a ~ viitorul* to tell fortunes.

prezida *vt.* to chair. *vi.* to be in the chair.

prezidiu *sn.* presidium.

preziua *sf.* eve; *în preziua* on the eve of.

pribeag *sm.* exile. *adj.* vagrant.

priegie *sf.* exile; (*rătăcire*) wandering.

pricepe *vt.* to understand. *vr.* (*a se înțelege*) to be clear; to be competent; *a se ~ la ceva* to be conversant with a subject; to be an expert hand at smth.

PRI — PRI

- pricepere** *sf.* know-how; (*înde-mînare*) skill.
- priceput** *adj.* skilled.
- prichiei** *sn.* window sill.
- prichindel** *sm.* midget; (*copil*) chit.
- pricină** *sf.* reason; (*rîcă*) grudge; *din pricina cuiva* because of smb.
- pricinui** *vt.* to cause.
- prididi** *vi.* to cope (with).
- pridvor** *sn.* porch.
- pricnie** *adj.* favourable.
- prieten** *sm.* friend; ~ *bun* bos-om friend.
- prietenesc** *adj.* friendly.
- prietenie** *sf.* friendship.
- prietenos** *adj.* friendly.
- prigoană** *sf.* victimization, per-secution.
- prigoni** *vt.* to persecute.
- prihană** *sf.* blemish; *fără* ~ unblemished.
- prii** *vi.*: *a* ~ *cuiva* to agree with smb.
- prilej** *sn.* (favourable) occasion, (*fericit*) opportunity.
- prilejui** *vt.* to occasion.
- prim** *adj.*, *num.* first; *mat.*, *pol.* prime.
- primar** *sm.* mayor. *adj.* elemen-tary, primary.
- primă** *sf.* bonus, premium.
- primărie** *sf.* mayoralty: (*lo-cal*) town hall.
- primăvara** *adv.* in spring.
- primăvară** *sf.* spring; *la* ~ next spring.
- primejdie** *sf.* danger, peril; ~ *de moarte* mortal danger.
- primejdios** *adj.* perilous.
- primejdui** *vt.* to jeopardize.
- primeni** *vt.* to renew. *vr.* to change (one's linen).

primi *vt.* to receive; (*a accepta*) to accept. *vi.* to consent.

primire *sf.* reception.

primitiv *sm., adj.* primitive; crude.

primitor *adj.* hospitable.

primordialitate *sf.* priority.

primus *sn.* primus (stove).

prin *prep.* through; (*pe la*) about; (*în*) in; ~ *urmare* therefore.

principal *adj.* main; outstanding; (*predominant*) staple.

principat *sn.* principality.

principial *adj.* principled; of principle. *adv.* *în* principle.

principiu *sn.* principle; (basic) element; *din* ~ on principle; principle; *în* ~ theoretically.

prinde *vt.* to catch; (*a apuca*) to grasp; (*repede*) to snatch. (*prizonieri* etc.) to capture; (*din urmă*) to catch up with; (*a cuprinde*) to embrace; (*a înțelege și*) to understand: (*a fixa*) to fasten; (*a lega*) to tie; (*a căpăta*) to acquire; *a ~ asupra faptului* to catch red-handed; *a ~ curaj* to take heart; *a ~ pește* to fish; to tickle (trout); *a ~ puteri* to pick up strength; *a ~ rădăcini* to strike root(s); *a ~ o vorbă din zbor* to overhear a conversation. *vi.* to work off; (*d. plante*) to strike root; *a ~ de veste* to learn (of *sau* that). *vr.* to catch (at); *fig.* to pledge; (*a paria*) to bet; (*a se întări*) to set; (*d. lapte*) to catch; *nu se ~ (la mine)!* it won't go down (with me)!

prinsoare *sf.* wager.

printre *prep.* among; ~ *altele* among other things.

prinț *sm.* prince.

prințesă *sf.* princess.

prioritate *sf.* priority; (*la circulație*) right of way.

pripă *sf.* rashness; *în* ~ hastily.

pripi *vr.* to be rash.

pripit *adj.* hasty.

prismă *sf.* prism; *fig.* angle.

prisos *sn.* redundancy; *de* ~ useless.

prisosi *vi.* to be in excess.

prisosință *sf.*: *cu* ~ abundantly; *fig.* with a vengeance.

prispă *sf.* porch.

priva *vt.* to deprive (of). *vr.*: *a se ~ de* to go without.

privațiune *sf.* (de)privation.

privește *sf.* view.

privi *vt.* to watch; (*a interesa*) to concern; *în ceea ce mă privește* as for me; *nu te privește* it is none of your business; *nu mă privește pe mine* it's not my funeral. *vi.* to look; (*fix*) to stare; (*atent*) to peer; *a ~ la* to watch. *vr.* to look at each other; (*în oglindă*) to (take a) look at oneself in the mirror.

privighetoare *sf.* nightingale.

privilegiat *adj.* privileged.

privilegiu *sn.* privilege.

privință *sf.* respect; *în privința* as regards.

privire *sf.* look; *cu ~ la* as regards.

privitor *sm.* onlooker. *adj.*: ~ *la* regarding.

priză *sf.* plug; *fig.* hold (on the public, etc.); *în* ~ plugged (in); *scos din* ~ unplugged.

- prizonier** *sm.* prisoner (of war).
prînz *sn.* lunch; (*substanțial*) dinner; (*amiază*) noon.
prînzi *vi.* to lunch; to dine.
proaspăt *adj.* fresh; (*d. pîine*) newly-baked.
proba *vt.* (*a dovedi*) to prove; (*a încerca*) to test; (*o rochie* etc.) to try on.
probabil *adj.* probable; *puțin* ~ unlikely. *adv.* probably; *foarte* ~ most likely.
probabilitate *sf.* probability; *după toate probabilitățile* in all likelihood.
probă *sf.* test; (*dovadă*) proof; (*verificare și*) verification; (*mostră*) specimen; (*examen*) exam(ination); (*la croitor*) fitting; *sport* event; *de* ~ trial.
problematic *adj.* problematical.
problemă *sf.* problem; *fig.* challenge, issue.
proceda *vi.* to proceed (to).
procedeu *sn.* method.
procedură *sf.* procedure.
procent(aj) *sn.* percentage.
proces *sn.* process; (*curs*) course; *jur.* (*penal*) trial; (*civil*) lawsuit; ~ *de conștiință* remorse; ~ *de divorț* divorce suit; ~-*verbal* report; (*al unei ședințe*) minute.
procesiune *sf.* procession.
proclama *vt.* to proclaim.
proclamare, proclamație *sf.* proclamation.
procopsi *vt.* to provide. *vr.* to enrich oneself.
procura *vt.* to secure.
procuratură *sf.* prosecutor's office.
procură *sf.*, **procurist** *sm.* proxy.
procuror *sm.* public prosecutor; (*în Anglia și S.U.A.*) attor-

PRO—PRO

ney; ~ *general* Attorney General.

prodecan *sm.* deputy dean.

prodigios *adj.* prodigious.

producător *sm.* producer.

produce *vt.* to yield; to cause.
vi. to be profitable. *vr.* to take place; (*în public*) to perform in public.

productiv *adj.* productive.

productivitate *sf.* productivity.

producție *sf.* production; (*produce*) output; yield; ~ *în serie* serial manufacture; ~ *la hectar* yield per hectare.

produs *sn.* product; (*natural*) produce; ~*e agricole* farm produce.

proeminent *adj.* prominent; *fig.* remarkable.

profan *sm.* tyro. *adj.* profane; (*laic*) lay.

profana *vt.* to profane.

profesie *sf.* calling; *de* ~ professional; by profession.

profesional *adj.* professional; (*d. învățământ*) vocational; (*d. boală*) occupational.

profesionist *sm., adj.* professional; *liberii profesioniști* the professional people.

profesiune *sf.* profession.

profesoară *sf.* teacher; (*învățătoare*) schoolmistress.

profesor *sm.* teacher; (*universitar și*) professor; (*învățător*) schoolmaster.

profet *sm.* prophet.

profetic *adj.* prophetic(al).

profeție *sf.* prophecy.

profil *sn.* profile; *fig.* structure; *din* ~ in profile.

profila *vr.* to loom; *fig.* to specialize (in).

profit *sn.* profit; ~ *net* clear profit.

profita *vi.* to benefit; *a ~ de prilej* to improve the occasion.

profund *adj.* profound; (*d. somn și*) sound; (*serios și*) thorough (going). *adv.* deeply; thoroughly.

profunzime *sf.* depth.

prognoză *sf.* forecast.

program *sn.* programme; (*afiș*) playbill; *pol. și* platform; (*orar*) time table; (*de studii*) syllabus.

programa *vt.* to schedule; *și mat.* to programme.

progres *sn.* progress.

progresă *vi.* to make headway.

progresist *sm., adj.* progressive, radical.

progresiv *adj.* gradual. *adv.* gradually.

prohibiție *sf.* prohibition.

proiect *sn.* plan; *tehn.* design; (*ciornă* etc.) draft; ~ *de lege* bill; ~ *de rezoluție* draft resolution.

proiecta *vt.* to project; to design. *vr.* to be projected.

proiectant *sm.* designer.

proiectil *sn.* missile; (*glonte*) bullet; (*obuz*) shell; ~ *teleghidat* guided missile.

proiecție *sf.* projection.

proletar *sm., adj.* proletarian; ~ *i din toate țările uniți-vă!* Workers of the world, unite!

proletariat *sn.* proletariat; labour.

prolog *sn.* prologue.

promisiune *sf.* promise.

promite *vt., vi.* to promise.

promițător *adj.* promising.

promoroacă *sf.* white frost.

- promoție** *sf.* graduates (of one year); enrolment.
- promova** *vt.* to promote. *vi.* to be promoted (to the next class, etc.).
- promovare** *sf.* promotion.
- prompt** *adj.* quick. *adv.* promptly.
- promptitudine** *sf.* promptness.
- pronosport** *sn.* football pool, coupons.
- pronostic** *sn.* forecast.
- pronume** *sn.* pronoun.
- pronunța** *vt.* to pronounce; *jur.* to pass. *vr.* to declare.
- pronunțare** *sf.* pronunciation; (*a sentinței*) passing.
- propagandă** *sf.* propaganda.
- propagandist** *sm.* propagandist.
- propăși** *vi.* to thrive.
- propășire** *sf.* advance(ment).
- proporție** *sf.* proportion; *pl.* scope; *de proporții* ample.
- proporțional** *adj.* proportional (to); *adv.* in proportion (as).
- proporționat** *adj.* well-balanced.
- propovădui** *vt.* to preach; to spread.
- propoziție** *sf.* sentence; (*într-o frază*) clause.
- proprietar** *sm.* owner; (*de casă sau de teren*) landlord; (*moșier*) landowner.
- proprietate** *sf.* property; (*drept*) ownership.
- proprietăreasă** *sf.* landlady.
- propriu** *adj.* one's own; (*potrivit*) proper; *~-zis* proper.
- propti** *vt.* to prop up. *vr.* to take a fixed stand.
- propune** *vt.* to suggest.
- propunere** *sf.* proposal.
- proră** *sf.* prow.
- prorector** *sm.* pro-rector.

- proroc** *sm.* prophet.
proroci *vt.* to prophesy.
prosop *sn.* towel.
prospect *sf.* prospectus.
prosper *adj.* prosperous.
prospera *vi.* to thrive.
prosperitate *sf.* flowering.
prospețime *sf.* freshness.
prost *sm.* fool. *adj.* silly; (*de proastă calitate*) bad. *adv.* badly; poorly.
prostănae *sm.* ninny. *adj.* stupid.
prostese *adj.* foolish.
prosti *vt.* to brutify; *fig.* to hoodwink. *vr.* to become foolish.
prostie *sf.* folly; *pl.* rubbish.
prostituată *sf.* prostitute.
prostituție *sf.* prostitution.
protagonist *sm.* lead(ing actor).
protector *sm.* protector. *adj.* protective.
protecție *sf.* protection; *de* ~ protective.
proteja *vt.* to protect.
protest *sn.* protest.
protesta *vt., vi.* to protest.
protestant *sm., adj.* Protestant.
proteză *sf.* prosthesis; (*dentară*) denture; store teeth.
protocol *sn.* protocol; (*etichetă*) etiquette.
proveni *vi.* to proceed (from).
proveniență *sf.* origin.
proverb *sn.* proverb.
providență *sf.* providence.
provincial *sm., adj.* provincial.
provincie *sf.* province; *de* ~ country; *în* ~ in the country (side).
provizie *sf.* provision.
provizoriu *adj.* provisional. *adv.* for the time being.

PRO—PUN

provoca *vt.* to challenge; (*a cauza*) to bring about; (*a instiga*) to incite.

provocare *sf.* provocation; (*la întrecere, duel*) challenge.

provocator *m.* agent provocateur. *adj.* provocative.

proxenet *sm.* pander.

prozaic *adj.* prosaic.

prozator *sm.* prose writer.

proză *sf.* prose; (*epică și*) fiction.

prudent *adj.* wary.

prudență *sf.* prudence.

prun *sm.* plum tree.

prună *sf.* plum.

prune *sm.* baby.

prundiș *sn.* gravel.

prusac *sm., adj., prusacă* *sf., adj.* Prussian.

psalm *sm.* psalm.

pseudonim *sn.* pseudonym; pen-name.

psihiatru *sm.* psychiatrist.

psihic *sn.* mind. *adj.* psychic.

psiholog *sm.* psychologist.

psihologie *sf.* psychology.

pst *interj.* hey!

public *sn.* public; *marele ~* the public at large. *adj.* public. *adv.* publicly.

publica *vt.* to publish.

publicare *sf.* publication.

publicație *sf.* publication, work; (*periodic*) periodical.

publicist *sm.* journalist.

publicitate *sf.* publicity; *mica ~* classified ads.

pudra *vt., vr.* to powder (one-self).

pudră *sf.* powder. *adj.* powdered.

pudrieră *sf.* powder case.

puf *sn.* down; (*pt. pudră*) puff.

pufăi *vi.* to puff.

pufni *vi.* to snort; *a ~ în rîs* to burst out laughing.

puhav *adj.* flabby.

pui *sm.* young one; (*de găină*) chicken; (*de pasăre mică*) chick; (*de animal*) cub, whelp; (*de gîscă*) gosling; (*de rață*) duckling; *~ de somn* nap; *~ule!* my son!

pulbere *sf.* powder.

pulover *sn.* pull-over.

pulpă *sf.* pulp; *anat.* calf; (*coapsă*) thigh; (*mîncare*) joint.

puls *sn.* pulse.

pulsa *vi.* to throb.

pumn *sm.* (blow with the) fist; (*conținutul*) handful.

pumnal *sn.* dagger.

punct *sn.* point; (*pe i*) dot; (*oprire*) full stop; (*chestiune și*) item; (*pe program*) act; *~ cu ~* in great detail; *~ culminant* climax; *~ de plecare* starting point; *~ de sprijin* fulcrum; *~ de vedere* standpoint; *~e cardinale* points of the compass; *~e ~e* dots; *~ mort* deadlock; *~ și virgulă* semicolon; *din ~ de vedere al* in point of; *două ~e* colon; *la ~* perfect; *pe ~ul de a* about to; *pînă la un ~* to a certain extent. *adv.* sharp, exactly.

punctaj *sn.* skeleton; *sport* score.

punctual *adj.* punctual. *adv.* on time.

punctualitate *sf.* punctuality.

punctuație *sf.* punctuation.

pune *vt.* to put; to set; (*a așterne*) to lay; (*a aplica*) to apply; (*o haină*) to put on; (*a sili*) to make; *a ~ bine*

to lay by; *a ~ în discuție* to raise; *a ~ în scenă* to stage; *a ~ o întrebare* to ask a question; *a-și ~ amprenta pe* to leave its mark on; *a ~ un disc, muzică, o placă* to play a record. *vr.* to be put, laid *sau* set; (*a se așeza*) to sit down; *a se ~ bine cu cineva* to appease smb.; *a se ~ rău cu cineva* to incur smb.'s displeasure.

pungaș *sm.* thief; (*de buzunare*) pickpocket; *fig.* villain.

pungă *sf.* purse; (*sac*) pouch; (*de hîrtie*) paper bag.

pungășie *sf.* theft; (*înșelăciune*) swindle.

punte *sf.* bridge; *mar.* deck.

pupă *sf.* *mar.* poop; *entom.* pupa.

pupăză *sf.* hoopoo.

pupilă *sf.* *anat.* pupil; *jur.* ward.

pupitru *sn.* desk.

pur *adj.* pure; (*original și*) genuine; (*simplu și*) mere.

purcede *vi.* to set out.

purcel *sm.* porkling.

purgativ *sn.* purgative.

purica *vt.* to flea; *fig.* to examine minutely.

purice *sm.* flea.

purifica *vt.* to purify. *vr.* to be cleansed.

puroi *sn.* pus.

purpură *sf.* purple.

purta *vt.* to carry; (*a mîna*) to drive; (*îmbrăcăminte* etc.) to wear. *vr.* to behave; (*d. haine*) to wear (well); to be en vogue.

purtare *sf.* behaviour.

purtat *adj.* carried, borne; (*d. haine*) worn; (*uzat*) shabby.

purtător *sm.* bearer; ~ *de cuvînt* spokesman. *adj.* carrier.

pustietate *sf.* desert.

pustii *vt.* to lay waste.

pustiitor *adj.* devastating.

pustiu *sn.* desert.

pustnic *sm.* hermit.

pușcaș *sm.* gunman.

pușcă *sf.* gun; (*carabină*) rifle; (*de vânătoare*) shotgun; ~-*mitralieră* sub-machine-gun.

pușcărie *sf.* prison.

pușculiță *sf.* piggy bank.

pușlama *sf.* rogue.

puști *sm.* kid.

putea *vt.* can; to be able (to); (*a avea posibilitatea*) to be in a position (to); can afford; (*a avea voie*) may; to be permitted *sau* allowed (to); *a nu ~ să* to be unable to; *nu pot să nu râd* I can't help laughing; *a nu mai ~ de oboseală* to be fagged out. *vr.* may; can, to be possible; *se (prea) poate* it may be, quite possibly.

putere *sf.* strength; (*energie și*) *pol.* power; (*forță*) force; (*vigoare*) vigour; ~ *de cumpărare* purchasing power; *cu toată ~a* with might and main; *în ~a nopții* in the dead of night.

puternic *adj.* strong; (*energetic*) powerful; (*intens*) intense; (*mare*) important; (*robust*) resistant. *adv.* strongly, violently.

putință *sf.* possibility.

putred *adj.* rotten; ~ *de bogat* rolling (in money).

putregai *sn.* rot(tenness).

putrezi *vi.* to rot; (*d. cîneșă*) to rot.

putreziciune *sf.* decay.

puț *sn.* well; *min.* și shaft; ~ *petrolifer* oil well *sau* derrick.

PUȚ — RAL

puți *vi.* to stink (of smth.).

puțin *sn.* little. *adj.* a little.

pl. (a) few; (*insufficient*) (too) little; (*slab*) poor, small; *mai* ~i fewer. *adv.* a little; (*can*)

rather, somehow ; (*insufficient*)
 (too) little ; ~ *côte* ~ gradu-
 ally ; *cel* ~ at least ; *mai* ~
 less ; *peste* ~ before long.

puzderie *sf.* dust ; *fig.* lots (of).